Unit 1 - Giving Advice

should + مصدر	Shouldn't + مصدر
I advise you to ....(study......)	I advise you not to ...... (stay up......)
It is a good idea to ...... (study......)	It is a good idea not to ... (stay up...)
You had better ....study	You had better not get up late
If I were you, I would study	If I were you I wouldn't stay up late

6 *Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning*

1	I advise you to take many photos in Hurghada.	You should
2-	It's best to visit that place early in the morning.	Should
3	It is a good idea for her to go to the tourist information Centre.	She should
4	They had better go to bed early and get up early.	Should
5	I advise you not to stay in the sun for too long.	Shouldn't
6	You shouldn't smoke.	Should
7	It isn't a good idea to eat a lot of sweets.	Shouldn't
8	You should see a doctor	I advise you
9	It's better for Eman to sleep early.	Shouldn't
10	When you go to Luxor, I think you should visit the museum.	recommend
11	I advise you to visit Aswan.	should
12	It isn't a good idea to stay up too late.	Shouldn't
13	My advice to you is to revise well for the exam.	Should
14	You shouldn't play in the street.	advise
15	If I were you, I would see a doctor.	should
16	It is important to get up early.	should

Unit 2- Comparatives and superlatives for comparison

few \ fewer \the fewest + اسم جمع	Little \ less \ the least + (لا يعد) كميه
fewer + اسم جمع+ than	Less + كمية لا تعد + than
I have got fewer books than you.	You have got less meat than I have.
many - few اسم يعد	much – a little اسم لا يعد - كمية

some – any – a lot of اسم يعد / لا يعد some في الاثبات و العرض و الطلب any في السؤال و النفي

6 *Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning*

1	Ahmed eats three sandwiches. Ali eats two sandwiches.	fewer
2	Our school has got fewer students than any other school.	the fewest
3	Kareem visited more countries than Mahmoud.	fewer
4	No student in our class got fewer marks than Menna.	B. with (Menna)
5	Sandy eats the least chocolate in our family.	less
6	You shouldn't have more sugar every day.	less
7	He has more information than Nabila.	B. with (Nabila)
8	Mona has got 60 out of 100 marks. Nancy has got 70 out of 100 marks	fewer
9	Not many people like historical novels.	few
10	I would like to read this detective story, but I don't have much time.	Little
11	Rodayna has more books in her bag than Malak.	fewer
12	I don't have as much interest in adventures stories as I do in mysteries.	less
13	The blue bottle has more water than the green bottle	less
14	Manal always help people.	helpful
15	March has more days than February.	fewer
16	He is a careful writer	carefully

Unit 3 - The passive voice المبنى للمجهول			Unit 3 - The passive voice المبنى للمجهول		
People celebrate spring in different ways.	Spring is celebrated in ……		I bought a new mobile yesterday.	A new mobile was bought yesterday.	
We don't clean our house every day.	Our house isn't cleaned …….		I didn't send the email.	The email wasn't sent.	
Does your mum cook your food every day?	Is your food cooked…….?		Did Egyptians invent the stamps?	Were stamps invented by Egyptians?	
Who cooks dinner?	Who is dinner cooked by?		When did the Chinese invent paper?	When was paper invented by the….?	
1	Many people read this writer's articles	are read	8	Merry bought a new house in London.	A new house
2-	Does the mechanic check the car regularly?	Is	9	We love our country.	loved
3	The police caught the thieves this morning.	The thieves	10	You don't have to pay to go into the museum.	free
4	Tom didn't eat any apples.	eaten	11	Thousands of people watch the parade every year.	by
5	Someone told me that the bus leaves at 10 o'clock.	I	12	How do people celebrate the New Year in China?	is
6	Did Adel paint the wall?	Was	13	My parents bought me a new computer.	A new computer
7	Carpenters make furniture.	by			

Unit 4 Expressing certainty and uncertainty					
I am sure = I am certain he is \ they are	= must be ………		I am sure he isn't \ they aren't at home	………. can't be at home.	
I am not sure. = I'm uncertain = perhaps = may be = probable = likely = possible = I don't know = I don't think so = I have no idea = فاعل+ might be صفة \ might مصدر					
1	I'm sure he is in his office now.	must	9	Manal must be ill.	Can't
2	Perhaps del is at home.	might	10	Ahmed lives in an old house. I'm sure he isn't rich.	must
3	I'm sure that she isn't good at English.	Can't	11	The next door is so loud! The must have a party.	I'm sure
4	Perhaps Fatma is Sudanese.	might	12	Perhaps Amal will travel by train.	might
5	It's possible that Abdullah is in the country now.	might	13	Perhaps I'll wear a jacket today.	might
6	Reda might be at the club.	I'm not sure	14	Adel might visit us tomorrow.	I'm not sure
7	I am sure that Sally is very ill.	Can't	15	I know that's my pen. It is the only pen that's red.	must
8	Nourham must be clever. She gets high marks.	I'm sure.	16	Perhaps Hamza is at the club.	might

Unit 5 Ability or inability القدرة و عدم القدرة

I ***could*** swim when I was seven.	I ***was able to*** swim….	I can = am – is – are able to + مصدر	Were you able to + مصدر
I ***couldn't*** do my maths homework.	I ***wasn't able to*** do my……	I could = was – were able to + مصدر	Yes, I was - No, I wasn't.
Could you read when you were seven?	Yes, I could - No, I couldn't	I can = have \ has the ability to مصدر	I didn't have the ability to
What could you do when you were five?	I could ride a bike when I was five.	I could = had the ability to + مصدر	I couldn't

1	I couldn't speak English at the age of four. ………………………………	wasn't able
2	Could you ride a bike when you were young? ………………………………	Were you
3	We weren't able to finish all the meal. ………………………………	Couldn't
4	She couldn't read when she was three. ………………………………	wasn't
5	He succeeded in scoring two goals last match. ………………………………	was able to
6	I didn't have the ability to get some good goods. ………………………………	Couldn't
7	I wasn't able to swim when I was three. ………………………………	Couldn't
8	I played chess at the age of ten. ………………………………	could
9	Mona had the ability to come yesterday. ………………………………	able to
10	I couldn't find the pen that you lost. ………………………………	able
11	Mona wasn't able to finish the project yesterday. ………………………………	could
12	They couldn't win the last match. ………………………………	able

Unit 6 Transitive and intransitive verbs الافعال المتعدية و الافعال اللازمة

Transitive verbs الافعال المتعدية لها مفعول مباشر		Intransitive verbs الفعل اللازم يكتمل معنى الجملة به و لا يحتاج لمفعول	
Tarek asked a question.	Tarek asked me a question.	The boy is sleeping.	Ahmed runs fast.
Ali sent me an email.	Samir bought me a present.	We left early in the morning.	We arrived late.
مفعول عاقل + to \ for + مفعول غير عاقل + فعل متعد		Ali sent an email to me.	Samir bought me a present.

1	We sent the reporter a photograph. ………………………………	to
2	He offered his guest coffee. ………………………………	offered coffee
3	He gave an apple to the boy. ………………………………	gave the boy
4	She made a cake for the girl. ………………………………	made the girl
5	I bought the singer a flower. ………………………………	for
6	They showed the visitor the garden. ………………………………	to
7	I sent a message to the workers. ………………………………	sent the workers
15	I bought my little brother a toy.	for
8	She told her friends the news. ………………………………	to
9	I bought my mother a present. ………………………………	for
10	Maya gave her sister a pen. ………………………………	to her
11	The class bought the teacher some flowers. ………………………………	For their teacher.
12	Did you buy me that smart phone? ………………………………	For me.
13	The owner sold the house to Ahmed. ………………………………	sold Ahmed
14	Grandmother baked him a cake. ………………………………	For him.
16	I sent Adel an email.	to Adel

Unit 7 Obligation and necessity

have to \ has to \ must + مصدر	It is necessary (for شخص) + مصدر	had to + مصدر	It was necessary (for شخص) + مصدر
doesn't have to \ don't have to + مصدر	It isn't necessary (for شخص) + مصدر	didn't have to + مصدر	It was not necessary (for شخص) + مصدر
Do – does + فاعل+ have to + مصدر?	Does she have to cook lunch?	Did + فاعل + have to + مصدر ?	Why did you have to leave early yesterday?
What do you have to do after school?	I have to help my father.	mustn't+ مصدر= it isn't allowed + مصدر	You mustn't smoke.

1 Was it necessary to get up early yesterday? Did

....

2 It is important for basketball players to score to win. have to

....

3 It wasn't necessary to buy the flowers. didn't have to

....

4 You have to go to school early. necessary

....

5 You mustn't smoke here. allowed

....

6 It was necessary for Mai to arrive at school on time. Begin with Mai

....

7 Is it necessary for Sara to visit her uncle? Must

....

8 It isn't allowed for Aya to eat mango. It makes her ill. mustn't.

....

9 It is important to have a passport to travel abroad. have to

....

10 Nadine is only ten years old. She mustn't drive a car. allowed

....

11 It isn't necessary to get up early tomorrow. It's a holiday. have to

....

12 It was necessary for Adel to hurry. He was late for school. had to

....

Unit 8 – ing forms

Swim – swimming \ write – writing \ lie – lying.\ read – reading.		go – enjoy – spend – stop – look forward to – start – finish – love – hate – like
I like to <u>swim</u> in the sea. فعل	<u>Writing</u> stories helps me relax. فاعل	I enjoy <u>reading</u> about different counties. | I look forward to <u>seeing</u> you.
I like <u>swimming</u>. اسم	I love <u>writing</u> stories. مفعول	Thank for - interested in – fond of - good at – have problems with + verb—ing
Amr plays tennis well = Amr is good at playing tennis = He is a good tennis player		I always like to read short stories = I always enjoy reading short stories.

1 In England, it is always more expensive to travel by train than by bus. Travelling

....

2 Magda likes to play tennis. It's her favourite hobby. playing

....

3 Reem likes to learn new languages. Enjoys

....

4 It's easy for Dina to cook. Cooking

....

5 When you do a sport, you get fit. Doing

....

6 Reading stories is my favourite hobby. like

....

7 Do you feel happy when you listen to music? Listening

....

15 Hany is able to speak English well. good

8 It isn't good for your eyes to watch too much TV Watching

....

9 It is unhealthy to play computer games for a long time. Playing

....

10 Helping others is my favourite hobby. to help

....

11 It isn't healthy to lie in bed for a long time. Lying

....

12 It is unsafe to walk in dark places alone. Walking

....

13 My friend can play tennis well. good

....

14 It is useful to learn new languages every year. him.

....

16 I sent Adel an email. to Adel

Unit 9 Non-defining relative clauses الجمل الموصولة غير المحددة

Who للعاقل	Where للاماكن	Whose للملكية
Mr. Zaki, who lives next door, is a scientist	The shop, where he worked, was so big.	The house, whose door is brown, is Mr. Said's.
Which لغير العاقل	Where = in which = which فاعل+ فعل + in	When للمكان
I bought the pen which I saw yesterday.	The library is the place in which I read.	June is the month when I go on holiday.

1	I always visit my grandparents. They live in the village. …………………………………………………………………………………	who
2	Our school is more than 100 years old. It has about 1.000 students. …………………………………………………………………………………	Which
3	Alexandria is an interesting place. We went there on holiday. …………………………………………………………………………………	Where
4	The bank is near the school. My brother works there …………………………………………………………………………………	Where
5	I repaired the old watch. …………………………………………………………………………………	Which
6	July is the month. We go to Alexandria in it. …………………………………………………………………………………	when
7	I went to visit my cousin last week. She lives in Luxor. …………………………………………………………………………………	who
8	Squash keeps me fit. It is my favourite sport. …………………………………………………………………………………	which
9	I went to visit my cousin last week. She lives in Luxor. …………………………………………………………………………………	who
10	Squash keeps me fit. It is my favourite sport.	which
11	The story is very good. It was written by a famous Egyptian writer. …………………………………………………………………………………	which
12	Ahmed's cousin is a doctor. He lives in Assiut. …………………………………………………………………………………	Who
13	A hospital is a good place. you there if you are seriously ill …………………………………………………………………………………	where
14	Mona received a medal for winning the race. She is an excellent runner. …………………………………………………………………………………	Who
15	The deaf school was set up in Cairo. It is for all children from all over Egypt. …………………………………………………………………………………	which
16	Maya is slightly deaf. She is learning Egyptian sign language. …………………………………………………………………………………	who
17	Many tourists in London visit Wembley Stadium. You can see many sports there. …………………………………………………………………………………	where
18	This is Kareem. His father is a famous doctor. He is my friend …………………………………………………………………………………	whose
19	My parents gave me a book. I've been reading it every night. …………………………………………………………………………………	which
20	I went to visit my cousin last week. She lives in Luxor.	who